# Yasemin INCE GUNEY, PhD.

## **Curriculum Vitae**

## **Current Address**

Balikesir University - MMF Department of Architecture Cagis Kampus Balikesir TURKEY 90.536.941.6915 (cell) yince@umich.edu; http://sitemaker.umich.edu/yasemin.ince.guney/home

### **Academic Qualifications**

2005 Ph.D. Architecture (Major in Design Studies and Minor in Architectural History)

University of Michigan – Doctoral Program in Architecture Unpublished Dissertation, Supervised by Jean Wineman, PhD. *Appropriated* 'A la Franga': *An Examination of Turkish Modernization Through the Lens of Domestic Culture* 

- 1998 M.Sc. Architecture (Architectural History) University of Nebraska, Lincoln – College of Architecture and Urban Planning Unpublished Thesis, Supervised by Rumiko Handa, PhD. Architecture and Power: The Case of the Greek Temple Form
- 1996 M.Sc. Architecture (Culture and Society) Middle East Technical University, Ankara, Turkey - Department of Architecture Unpublished Thesis, Supervised by Vacit Imamoglu, PhD. Evaluation of High-Rise Residents Satisfaction in Turkey: The Case of Ankara Houses
- 1992 Bachelors of Architecture. Middle East Technical University, Ankara, Turkey - Department of Architecture

## Awards

- 2008 TUBITAK ULAKBIM Award for Encouraging International Scientific Research
- 2006 Architectural Research Centers Consortium King Student Medal For Excellence in Architectural and Environmental Design Research (April 30<sup>th</sup>, 2006)
- 2005 Nominated for University of Michigan Rackham Graduate School Outstanding Dissertation Awards (November 17<sup>th</sup>, 2005)

## **Research Grants**

Rackham One Term Dissertation Fellowship (Winter 2003) Rackham Travel Grants (November 2002, March 2004, April 2005) Rackham Dissertation Grant (Summer 2002) Turkish Higher Education Council Scholarship (1996-2002)

## Certificates

University of Michigan – Center for Research on Learning and Teaching

Getting Ready for an Academic Career: Preparing Future Faculty Conference (11.17.2003) What Research Tells us About Effective College Teaching (2/12/04) Negotiating Instructor Identity in the Classroom (3/3/04) Fostering and Evaluating Learning Using Concept Maps (9/28/04)

University of Nebraska, Lincoln – The Leadership Institute - Certificate in Leadership (March 1997)

Irish Quality Association - Assessor/Lead Assessor Auditor Certificate (June 1995)

Irish – Combined Training Associates - Assesor/Lead Assessors / Quality Systems Education Certificate (June 1995)

## Memberships

Chamber of Architects, Ankara Turkey (since 1992) IAPS International Association for People Environment Studies (since 2009) IASTE International Association for the Study of Traditional Environments (since 2008) EDRA - Environmental Design Research Association (1999-2008) DOCOMOMO-TR Document and Conservation of Modern Movement (2005-2008) University of Michigan (since 2002), University of Nebraska (since 1998), and Middle East Technical University (since 1992) Alumni Societies

# **Academic and Professional Appointments**

Assistant Professor
Eastern Mediterrenean University, Department of Architecture, Cyprus
Head of the Department
Balıkesir University, Department of Architecture, Balıkesir, Turkey
Assistant Professor
Balıkesir University, Department of Architecture, Balıkesir, Turkey
Research Fellow
Balıkesir University, Department of Architecture, Balıkesir, Turkey
Adjunct Faculty
Lawrence Technological University, College of Architecture and Design,
Southfield, Michigan, USA
Research Assistant – Imagining America Database
University of Michigan – Office of Vice President for Research
Research Assistant - Teaching Council Grant on College Learning
University of Nebraska, Lincoln, Department of Architecture
Architect – Full Time
Turkish Standards Institution, Ankara Turkey
Architect – Full Time
Yon Proje Ltd. Ankara, Turkey

# **Professional and Public Service**

6-13 March, 2011	Organization of International Workshop "Understanding Brunelleschi" Florence, Italy
	www.fondazione-delbianco.org/seminari/dett_prog.asp?idprog=323
5.2010-11.2010	Organizing Committee Member
	National Symposium organized by TMMOB_Balikesir IKK
	Balikesir Symposium, November 2010, Balikesir
	www.balikesirkentsempozyumu2010.com
2.2009-10.2009	Organizing Committee Member- Scientific Secretariat
	Joint International Symposium of IAPS CSBE-HOUSING Networks
	"Revitalizing Built Environments: Requalifying Old Places for New Uses"
	Istanbul Bahçeşehir University – Istanbul Technical University
	www.culturespace2009.org
6.2006-6.2007	Organizing Committee Member
	6 <sup>th</sup> International Space Syntax Symposium
	Istanbul Technical University
	www.spacesyntaxistanbul.itu.edu.tr
8.2004-2.2005	Organizing Committee Member
	"Homeland(s) in Question: Re-locating Europe in
	the Spaces of Cultural Negotiation"
	University of Michigan – Doctoral Program in Architecture

#### http://sitemaker.umich.edu/homelands.in.question/home

2004 and 2005	Community Aide Selection Committee Member
	University of Michigan (U of M) – Family Housing
10.2004-5.2005	Program Assistant
	University of Michigan (U of M) – Family Housing
2.2002-5.2003 &	Division IV Representative
8.1999-5.2000	U of M- Rackham Student Government
8.1999-5.2000	Rackham Student Representative
	U of M– OVPR Research Policies Committee
8.1998-5.1999	Doctoral Program in Architecture Student Representative
	U of M- Rackham Graduate Student Forum
8.1997-5.1998	Secretary – Turkish Students Association
	University of Nebraska, Lincoln

## **Publications**

#### Books

- (2011) Ceryan, Şener & Yasemin Ince Guney (Eds), Balıkesir Kent Sempozyumu Bildiriler Kitabı, 2011, Balıkesir (in press)
- (2009) Turgut Yıldız, Hülya & Yasemin Ince Guney (Eds) CD Proceedings of the Joint International Symposium of IAPS-CSBE & HOUSING Networks: "REVITALISING BUILT ENVIRONMENTS: Requalifying Old Places for New Uses", October 2009, Istanbul. ISBN: 9789755613598
- (2007) Kubat, Ayşe Sema & Özhan Ertekin & Yasemin Ince Guney & Engin Eyüboğlu (Eds.)
   Proceedings of 6<sup>th</sup> International Space Syntax Symposium, Istanbul Technical University
   Publications, June 2007, Cenkler Publishing, Istanbul.
   ISBN: 978975561304-8 (v.1) / ISBN: 978975561305-5 (v.2)

## Articles

#### **In Edited Books**

(2009) Guney, Yasemin Ince, "Konutta Mekânsal Organizasyon ve Toplumsal Cinsiyet: Yirminci Yüzyıl Ankara Apartmanları", **Cins Cins Mekan**, Ayten Alkan (Ed.), İstanbul, Varlık Yayınları: 102-135. ISBN: 9789754343670

#### In Journals

- (2008) Guney, Yasemin Ince & Jean Wineman. "Evolving Design of Twentieth Century Apartments in Ankara" *Environment and Planning B: Planning and Design*, 35, 4, 627-246. (Social Science Citation Index)
- (2008) Guney, Yasemin Ince. "The Mosques in Ayvalık: Appropriating the Lost Post of Kynodies," *Traditional Dwellings and Settlements Working Paper Series*, 205, 43-64.
- (2010) Güney, Yasemin Ince & Hatice Ucar, "XIX: YY Ayvalık Kiliselerinde Ahşap Konstrüksiyon Teknikleri" **Atatürk Universitesi Güzel Sanatlar Enstitüsü Dergisi**, 24: 165-184.
- (2007) Guney, Yasemin Ince. "Type and Typology in Architectural Discourse", **Balıkesir Universitesi Fen Bilimleri Enstitüsü Dergisi,** (9) 2, Haziran 2007.
- (2009) Guney, Yasemin Ince, "Space Syntax: Kentsel Tasarım ve Kentsel Planlamada Bilimsel Bir Yöntem" **İdeal Kent,** Aralık 08-Ocak 09, 4, 46-49.

- (2009) Guney, Yasemin Ince, "Avrupa'nın En Büyük Kentsel Dönüşüm Projelerinden: King's Cross Central," **İdeal Kent,** Şubat 2009, 5, 56-60.
- (2008) Guney, Yasemin Ince. "Bir Proje Önerisi: Balıkesir Kent Makroforumda Yaşanan Değişimlerin Space Syntax Metodu ile Analizi" **Megaron-Balıkesir**, Eylül 2008, 7, 37-39.
- (2008) Guney, Yasemin Ince, Hatice Uçar. "Unutulmuş Değerler: Balıkesir Kent Merkezinde Tarihi Çeşme ve Şadırvanlar" **Megaron-Balıkesir**, Eylül 2008, 7, 14-19.
- (2008) Guney, Yasemin Ince. "Bauhaus: Kısa Bir Tarihçe" **Megaron-Balıkesir**, Mayıs 2008, 6, 26-27.
- (2007) Guney, Yasemin Ince & Ayse Sema Kubat & Özlem Özer & Bahar Başer & Gülşen Güler. "6. Uluslararası Space Syntax Sempozyumu" *Mimarlık*, 337, Eylül-Ekim 2007.
- (2007) Kubat, Ayse Sema & Yasemin Ince Guney & Gülşen Güler. "6. Uluslararası Space Syntax Sempozyumu" **XXI Tasarım Mimarlık ve Dekorasyon Dergisi**, Temmuz-Ağustos 2007.
- (2007) Kubat, Ayse Sema & Yasemin Ince Guney & Özlem Özer & Bahar Başer. "Space Syntax" **Yapı**, Haziran 2007, 307, 50-55.
- (2007) Guney, Yasemin Ince. "Orijin Olarak Tip Kurgusu" Ege Mimarlık, yıl 17, 62, 28-31.
- (2007) Guney, Yasemin Ince. "III. Uluslararası Mimar Sinan Sempozyumu Üzerine" **Megaron– Balıkesir**, Nisan 2007, 3, 16-18.
- (2007) Birol, Gaye & Yasemin Ince Guney "Kentsel Tasarım Yarışmalarında Yerel Değerler: Balıkesir Çamlık Yarışması" **Mimarlık**, 333, Ocak-Şubat 2007.
- (2006) Guney, Yasemin Ince "Bir Yıkımın Düşündürdükleri: Balıkesir Kervansaray Oteli," *Mimarlık,* Mimarlar Odası Yayını, 331, Eylül-Ekim 2006, p. 17-18.
- (2006) Guney, Yasemin Ince "Batı ve Türkiye'de Modernizasyon ve Apartmanlaşma" **Megaron-Balıkesir**, Ekim 2006, 1, 17-24.

#### **In Proceedings**

- (2010) Kubat, Ayse Sema & Yasemin Ince Guney & Ozlem Ozer, "Mekan Dizimi: Mekanı Anlamanın Bilimsel Yöntemi" Proceedings, I. Ulusal Planlamada Sayısal Modeller Sempozyumu, Kasım 2010, ITU Istanbul: 67-80.
- (2010) Ucar, Hatice & Yasemin Ince Guney, "Balikesir Kent Merkezi Mimari Mirasın Korunmasında Sorunlat: Geleneksel Konutlar ve Cesmeler Uzerinde Gözlem ve Öneriler" *Proceedings, Balıkesir Kent Sempozyumu*, Kasım 2010 Balikesir.
- (2010) Asimgil, Bedriye & Yasemin Ince Guney & Hatice Ucar "Unutulmus Bir Deger: Balikesir Ic Bölge Turizm Potansiyeli" **Proceedings, Balikesir Kent Sempozyumu**, Kasım 2010 Balikesir.
- (2009) Guney, Yasemin Ince, "Balikesir Akincilar Neighborhood Urban Regeneration Project: A Special Case From A Small Anatolian Town", *Proceedings CD of the Joint International Symposium of IAPS-CSBE & HOUSING Networks: "REVITALISING BUILT ENVIRONMENTS: Requalifying Old Places for New Uses"*, Turgut Yıldız, Hülya & Yasemin Ince Guney (Eds) Ekim 2009, İstanbul.

- (2009) Guney, Yasemin Ince, Ayse Sema Kubat, Ozlem Ozer & Hatice Uçar "A Syntactic Analysis of Recent Changes in CBD of Balikesir," *Proceedings: 7<sup>th</sup> International Space Syntax Symposium*, Daniel Koch, Lars Marcus & Jesper Steen (Eds.) June 2009, 038:1-9.
- (2009) Bada, Yassine& Yasemin Ince Guney, "Visibility and Spatial Use in Urban Plazas: A Case Study from Biskra, Algeria," *Proceedings: 7<sup>th</sup> International Space Syntax Symposium*, Daniel Koch, Lars Marcus & Jesper Steen (Eds.) June 2009, 006:1-11.
- (2009) Guney, Yasemin Ince, "Phenomenology and Space Syntax: Experiential and Formal Approaches in Understanding Genius Loci", V. International Sinan Symposium, April 2009.
- (2009) Guney, Yasemin Ince & Hatice Uçar, "Güre'de Banyo Kültürü: Bir Kültürel Süreklilik Incelemesi," **V. International Sinan Symposium,** April 2009.
- (2009) Kubat, Ayşe Sema, Yasemin Ince Guney, Ozlem Ozer, Mehmet Topçu & Suveyda Bayraktar, "The Effects of the New Development Projects on the Urban Macroform of Dubai: A Syntactic Evaluation", *Proceedings: Seventh International Space Syntax Symposium*, Daniel Koch, Lars Marcus & Jesper Steen (Eds.), June 2009, 060:1-6.
- (2008) Guney, Yasemin Ince & Hatice Uçar. "Balıkesir Kent Merkezinde Tarihi Çeşme ve Şadırvanlar" *Proceedings of the IV. International Sinan Symposium:* Water and Architecture, Ayşe Gülçin Küçükkaya (Ed) Trakya Üniversitesi, April 2008, 65-70.
- (2008) Hatice Uçar & Guney, Yasemin Ince. "Balıkesir Yöresi Termal Hamamları" Proceedings of the IV. International Sinan Symposium: Water and Architecture, Ayşe Gülçin Küçükkaya (Ed) Trakya Üniversitesi, April 2008, 185-192.
- (2007) Guney, Yasemin Ince & Hatice Uçar. "Küreselleşme ve Arada Kentler: Balıkesir Örneği," IAPS Kültür ve Mekan Toplantıları Ulusal Sempozyum 1, Bahçeşehir Üniversitesi, December 2007, İstanbul.
- (2007) Guney, Yasemin Ince "Spatial Types in Ankara Apartments," **Proceedings of the 6th International Symposium on Space Syntax**, A.S. Kubat, Ö. Ertekin, Y.İ. Guney, E. Eyüboğlu (Eds), İstanbul Teknik Üniversitesi, Cenkler, İstanbul, 038/01-038/12.
- (2007) Guney, Yasemin Ince & Hatice Uçar. "Spatial Organization of Nineteeth Century Greek Houses in Balıkesir, Turkey" *Proceedings of the 3. LIVENARCH International Symposium*, Karadeniz Teknik Universitesi, Temmuz 2007, Vizyon: İstanbul, vol.1, 223-238.
- (2007) Guney, Yasemin Ince. "Sofa and Its Transformations" Proceedings of the III. International Sinan Symposium: Housing in Historical Centers and Rural Areas, Guney, Yasemin Ince, Trakya Üniversitesi, April, 2007, 93-100.
- (2007) Uçar, Hatice & Yasemin Ince Guney "Traces of Old Civilizations: Two Historical Thermal Baths in Balıkesir, Turkey," in (ed), Proceedings, Proceedings on a CD-Rom, 5<sup>th</sup> Hawaii International Conference on Arts and Humanities, Honolulu, Hawaii, January 2007.
- (2007) Uçar, Hatice & Yasemin Ince Guney "Reading History through an Oil Factory in a Small Aegean Village in Anatolia" in *Proceedings on a CD-Rom*, 5<sup>th</sup> Hawaii International Conference on Arts and Humanities, Honolulu, Hawaii, January 2007.

- (2006) Guney, Yasemin Ince "Beyond Conflict: Contextualizing Saracoglu Housing," (Çatışmanın Ötesi: Yapıldığı Dönemde Saraçoğlu Konutları) in Chapin M. (ed) *Proceedings, EDRA 37*, *Beyond Conflict,* Atlanta, Georgia, p. 246-247.
- (2005) Guney, Yasemin Ince "Spatial Types in Ankara Apartments," in Ness A (ed), Proceedings, 5th International Symposium on Space Syntax, Delft University of Technology, Vol I, pp. 623-634.
- (2005) Guney, Yasemin Ince "Traditions Transformed Traditions Kept: Examination of Turkish Domestic Life," in Chaudhury H. (ed), *Proceedings, EDRA 36, Design for Diversity,* Vancouver, Canada, pp. 193-194.
- (2005) Guney, Yasemin Ince "Changes in Turkish Domestic Culture: Women's Perspective," paper presented in *Graduate Program in History of Architecture Doctorate Researches Symposium IV*, Spaces / Times / Peoples: Gender, Sexuality, and Architectural History, METU Department of Architecture Faculty of Architecture Ankara, Turkey, December 1-2.
- (2004) Guney, Yasemin Ince "Chora: The Allure and Its Pitfalls," in Miller D. & Wise J. (eds) *Proceedings, EDRA 35, Design with Spirit,* Albuquerque, New Mexico, p. 212.
- (2003) Guney, Yasemin Ince "Interpreting Ankara Houses as Reflections of Social Change," *Proceedings on a CD-Rom*, *Hawaii International Conference on Arts and Humanities*, Honolulu, Hawaii.
- (2003) Guney, Yasemin Ince "Sorgun and Gocek: Encounter of Tradition and Modern in Two Anatolian Towns" Paper presented at the 8<sup>th</sup> Annual CLIFF Conference, Departures, Encounters and Returns, Comparative Literature Intra-Student Faculty Forum, Ann Arbor, Michigan, 28-29 March.
- (2002) Guney, Yasemin Ince "Interpreting Ankara Houses as Reflections of Social Change: Preliminary Findings," Paper presented in 12<sup>th</sup> SCOR Annual National Graduate and Professional Student Conference, Dismantling the Divide(s), Ann Arbor, Michigan, 7-9 February.
- (1997) Guney, Yasemin Ince "The Evaluation of High-Rise Residents' Satisfaction in Turkey" in Amiel M.S. & Vischer J.C. (eds.) Proceedings, **EDRA 28**, *Space Design and Management for Place Making*, University of Quebec, Montreal, p.171.

## Presentations

- (2010) Güney, Yasemin İnce, "The Fate of an Utopia: The Neophyte Turkish Republic Ideal of Single Family Housing" full paper presentation at **12<sup>th</sup> Symposium of IASTE** International Association of Traditional Settlements, 15-19 December, 2010, Beirut.
- (2010) Güney, Yasemin İnce & Hulya Turgut, "Demographic Change and Urban Transformation: The Challenges of Resident's Attitudes" full paper presentation at *IAPS 2010 -International Association of People and Environment Studies International Conference*, 27 June-2 July 2010, Leipzig, Germany.
- (2010) Güney, Yasemin İnce, "A Review of Symposium Culture Space and Revitalization" presentation at **IAPS 2010 - International Association of People and Environment Studies International Conference**, 27 June-2 July 2010, Leipzig, Germany.
- (2010) Güney, Yasemin İnce, "Loss of Authenticity as a Process" flash presentation at *IAPS 2010 International Association of People and Environment Studies International Conference*, 27 June-2 July 2010, Leipzig, Germany.

- (2008) Guney, Yasemin Ince. "The Mosques in Ayvalık: Appropriating the Lost Post of Kynodies," full paper presentation at **11<sup>th</sup> Symposium of IASTE International Association of Traditional Settlements,** 12-15 December 2008, Oxford: Oxford Brookes University, England.
- (2008) Guney, Yasemin Ince & Hatice Uçar "The Influence of Population Exchange on Taksiarhis Church in Ayvalik" 6<sup>th</sup> Hawaii International Conference on Arts and Humanities, Honolulu, Hawaii, January 2008.
- (2008) Uçar, Hatice & Yasemin Ince Guney "A Comparative Examination of Nineteeth Century Greek and Turkish Houses in Altinoluk, Turkey" 6<sup>th</sup> Hawaii International Conference on Arts and Humanities, Honolulu, Hawaii, January 2008.
- (2005) Guney, Yasemin Ince & Gaye Birol "Balıkesir Muharrem Hasbi Un Fabrikası," **DOCOMOMO-TR** Türkiye Mimarlığında Modernizmin Yerel Açılımları, İzmir, Türkiye, November, 2005.
- (2005) Birol, Gaye & Yasemin Ince Guney "Balıkesir Devlet Hastanesi," **DOCOMOMO-TR** Türkiye Mimarlığında Modernizmin Yerel Açılımları, İzmir, Türkiye, November, 2005.

## **Research Projects**

American University of Sharjah School of Architecture & Design- International Research Project Supported by Emirates Foundation - continuing

# "Application of Space Syntax In Developing A Regeneration Framework For Sharjah's Heritage Area"

Directors: Assoc. Dr. Samia Rab from American University of Sharjah & Prof.Dr. Ayse Sema Kubat from Istanbul Technical University

Balıkesir University Research Projects Unit (BAU-BAP 2008-34): completed **"Balıkesir City History and Documentation of Architectural Heritage"** Director: Yasemin Ince Guney

Balıkesir University Research Projects Unit (BAU-BAP 2005-01): completed **"Ayvalık and Alibey Island 19th century Greek Orthodoks Churches"** Directors: Hatice Uçar & Yasemin Ince Guney

#### Membership for Doctoral Research Committee:

(2009-) Özlem Özer

"Şehir Morfolojisinde Çeper Tanımının, Şehir Formlarının Dinamik Yapısına Uyum Sağlaması için bir Yöntem Araştırması"

Istanbul Technical University Doctoral Program in Urban and Regional Planning Dpt. Advisor: Prof.Dr. Ayşe Sema Kubat

#### Membership for Doctoral Exam Committee:

(2010) Serdar Kaya

"Kentsel Dokunun Dinamik Yapisinin Analizine Yönelik Sayisal Yöntem Önerisi" Istanbul Technical University Doctoral Program in Urban and Regional Planning Dpt. Advisor: Prof.Dr. Fülin Bölen

(2009) Ervin Garip

"Mağaza Mekanlarında Tüketici Mekansal Davranışının Mekansal Dizim Çerçevesinde İrdelenmesi" Istanbul Technical University Doctoral Program in Architectural Dpt. Advisor: Prof.Dr. Alper Ünlü

## (2008) Mehmet Topçu

Istanbul Technical University Doctoral Program in Urban and Regional Planning Dpt.

Advisor: Prof.Dr. Ayşe Sema Kubat

#### **Advisor for Master Students:**

(2010-) Fatma Arzu Tibet "Ayvalık Konutlarının Mekan Dizimi Metodu ile Analizi" Balıkesir Üniversity Masters Program in Architecture Advisor: Yasemin İnce Güney

## Interviews

- (2007) "Space Syntax: Biçimin Sosyal Doğası," Yeni Mimar Gazetesi, Haziran 2007, 50, 6-7
- (2006) "Mimarlık İşveren İlişkileri Bağlamında Konut Tasarımı," **Megaron-Balıkesir**, Ekim 2006, sayı 1, 29-39.

## Exhibitions

- (2008) Güney, Yasemin İnce & Hatice Uçar. "Water Fountains and Sadırvans in the City of Balıkesir" *IV. Uluslararası Mimar Sinan Sempozyumu*, Trakya Üniversitesi, Nisan, 2008.
- (2008) Uçar, Hatice & Yasemin İnce Güney. "Historical Thermal Baths in Balıkesir Region" IV. Uluslararası Mimar Sinan Sempozyumu, Trakya Üniversitesi, Nisan, 2008.
- (2008) Uçar, Hatice & Yasemin İnce Güney. "Geleneksel Balıkesir Evleri ve Çeşmeleri", **Balıkesir Belediyesi Sergi Salonu**, Balıkesir, 22-27 Mayıs 2008.
- (2008) Uçar, Hatice & Yasemin İnce Güney. "Ayvalık ve Cunda Sokakları" **Ayvalık Belediye Sergi Salonu**, 23-27 Mayıs, 2008.
- (2007) Uçar, Hatice & Yasemin İnce Güney. "Geleneksel Edremit Rum Evleri" *III. Uluslararası Mimar Sinan Sempozyumu*, Trakya Üniversitesi, Nisan, 2007.

#### **Architectural and Restoration Projects:**

Balıkesir Ivrindi Government Administration Building Rolove (2009), Restitution (2009) and Restoration (2010) Projects, with Hatice Uçar

Ayvalık Ayazma Church Rolove Project (2009), with Hatice Uçar

Turkish Standards Institution, Heat Laboratuary Project, Istanbul (1996)